

2 Complete the sentences with can, can't or must.

1. Sorry. You can't see the bridge today because the weather is so bad.
2. Are you coming out with us? - No, not today. I _____ help my parents.
3. You _____ see my photos of the koalas! They're so sweet!
4. Look, that's Uluru over there. You _____ take a photo if you like.
5. Students in the outback _____ meet their teacher every day.
6. If you are a skilled worker, maybe you _____ get a job in Australia.

3 Complete the dialogue. Use was/were (not) allowed to.

Brenda: Last month we were allowed to go (go) on a trip to the outback without our parents.
My brother _____ (bring) one of his friends too.

Danny: _____ (you • go) up Uluru?
When I went there in 2017, I _____ (go) up.

But I _____ (not • leave) the path.

Brenda: No, we _____ (not • do) that.

But we _____ (walk) around Uluru.

And everybody _____ (take) photos.

4 What did Marco have to do in his holiday job? What didn't he have to do?

			
1. serve • buy	2. clean	3. get up • work	4. work • answer

1. He had to serve meals _____, but he _____.

2. He _____.

3. _____ early, but _____ late.

4. _____.

but he _____.

5 Match the sentences.

1. He wasn't allowed to go to boarding school.
2. He was able to tell exciting stories.
3. He didn't have to go to boarding school.
4. He couldn't remember the name of the place.
5. He had to do a lot of homework.
6. He was allowed to spend his free time on the beach.
7. He wasn't able to spend much time with his friends.
8. He could do his homework very quickly.

- A Er konnte nicht viel Zeit mit seinen Freunden verbringen.
- B Er musste nicht auf ein Internat gehen.
- C Er musste viele Hausaufgaben erledigen.
- D Er konnte seine Hausaufgaben sehr schnell erledigen.
- E Er konnte sich nicht an den Namen des Ortes erinnern.
- F Er durfte nicht auf ein Internat gehen.
- G Er durfte seine Freizeit am Strand verbringen.
- H Er konnte spannende Geschichten erzählen.

6 Complete the sentences.

a) Use the past tense.

1. Last month we visited Uluru, but we weren't allowed to (not allowed to) take any stones as a souvenir.
2. We _____ (have to) take enough water for the trip.
3. One visitor from the UK _____ (able to) ask Koa about his family.
4. Koa said, "In the past my people _____ (not allowed to) live as they liked.
5. They _____ (have to) do what the British said."
6. Koa's grandfather _____ (not able to) choose where he wanted to live.
7. But Koa _____ (not have to) accept a home which he didn't want.
8. Last week Koa _____ (able to) send his application form to become a tour guide.

b) Complete the sentences about Koa's future. Use the will-future.

be able to

be allowed to

have to

not be able to

1. When Koa becomes a tour guide, he will be able to/have to organize trips for tourists.
2. He _____ ask his parents for money any more.
3. He _____ learn a lot about Aboriginal history.
4. He _____ show Uluru to tourists.
5. But he _____ spend so much time with his friends.

10 Put a circle around the right word.

1. You mustn't / needn't wait for James. He can find his way back easily.
2. People often leave rubbish here, but they should / can really take it home with them.
3. Tracy always comes by bike because she can't / needn't drive.
4. Children who can't swim must / shouldn't go to the beach.
5. I know all about your amazing trip, so you mustn't / needn't tell me again.
6. Get up, Jenny! It's eight o'clock. You should / can't be at work by now!
7. It's Charlotte's birthday on Tuesday. You needn't / mustn't forget it again.
8. Tourists with language problems should / needn't ask a guide for help.

11 Write about the future. Complete the sentences. Use (not) able to, (not) allowed to or (not) have to.

1. When Andy is older, he will be able to get a driver's license.
2. But he _____ earn some money first.
3. In a few years Andy and his friends _____ go to school any more.
4. Maybe he _____ travel around the world – if his parents say yes.
5. If he goes to college in Sydney, he _____ live with his family.
6. Andy hopes he _____ work in a café. But he hasn't asked his parents yet.

12 Look at the signs. Write Tanya's report about her visit to the wildlife centre.



bring



wear



make



put on



take



eat

1. We weren't allowed to bring a/our dog.

2. We had to

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

6. _____